## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A packet router that supports multi-time scale resource management, comprising:
- a management agent ("MA") that manages a differentiated services policy information database operable to store policies on forwarding packets in the packet router;
- a resource server system ("RSS") that controls forwarding of packets in the packet router based on adaptive selections of policies from the policy information database;
- a flow measurement system ("FMS") that monitors packet flows through the packet router and generates statistic reports which affect the RSS selection of control; and
- a hardware forwarding engine ("HFE") that receives and forwards packets in response to the RSS controls.

PATENT APPLICATION

DOCKET NO.: 1285-0124US

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2. The packet router of claim 1 wherein the MA resides in a management plane of an communications network.

- 3. The packet router of claim 1 wherein the RSS resides in a control plane of a communications network.
- 4. The packet router of claim 1 wherein the HFE resides in a data plane of a communications network.
- 5. The packet router of claim 4 wherein the communications network comprises an internet protocol ("IP") network.

- 6. The packet router of claim 1 wherein the FMS includes a monitor resource controller ("MRC") for receiving adaptive selections of policies from the policy information database and for distributing the statistics reports generated by the FMS.
- 7. The packet router of claim 1 wherein the FMS includes a monitor resource abstraction library ("MRAL") that functions as a real-time monitor executive and generates the statistics reports.
- 8. The packet router of claim 1 wherein the FMS includes a monitor data collector/data source controller ("MDC") for receiving data collected at observation points of the HFE.

9. A system for supporting multi-time scale resource management in a packet router, the system comprising:

means for managing a differentiated services policy information database that stores policies on forwarding packets in the packet router;

means for controlling forwarding of packets in the packet router based on adaptive selections of policies from the policy information database;

means for monitoring packet flows through the packet router;

means for generating statistic reports that affect the resource server systems selection of control; and

means for receiving and forwarding packets in response to the resource server system controls.

- 10. The system of claim 9 wherein the means for managing is a management agent ("MA").
- 11. The system of claim 9 wherein the means for controlling forwarding of packets in the packet router is a resource server system ("RSS").
- 12. The system of claim 9 wherein the means for receiving and forwarding is a hardware forwarding engine ("HFE").

- 13. The system of claim 9 wherein the means for monitoring is a flow measurement system ("FMS").
- 14. The system of claim 13 wherein the means for generating statistic reports is a flow measurement system ("FMS").
- 15. The system of claim 14 wherein the FMS further comprises:
- an FMS reports buffer for buffering statistics reports generated by the FMS;
  - a policy information buffer; and
- a dynamic component for controlling adaptation of the packet router to dynamic service requirements and resource conditions.

16. The system of claim 15 wherein the DC further comprises:

a monitor resource controller ("MRC") for receiving adaptive selections of policies from the policy information database and for distributing the statistics reports generated by the FMS;

a monitor resource abstraction library ("MRAL") that functions as a real-time monitor executive and generates the statistics reports; and

a monitor data collector/data source controller ("MDC") for receiving data collected at observation points of the HFE.

17. A method of providing multi-time scale resource management in a packet router, the method comprising:

managing a differentiated services policy information database that stores policies on forwarding packets in the packet router;

controlling forwarding of packets in the packet router based on adaptive selections of policies from the policy information database;

monitoring packet flows through the packet router; generating statistic reports that affect the forwarding of packets in the packet router; and

receiving and forwarding packets in response to the forwarding of packets in the packet router.

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18. The method of claim 17 wherein the managing is performed by a management agent.

- 19. The method of claim 17 wherein the controlling forwarding of packets in the packet router is performed by a resource server system.
- 20. The method of claim 17 wherein the monitoring is performed by a flow measurement system.
- 21. The method of claim 17 wherein the generating statistic reports is performed by a flow measurement system.
- 22. The method of claim 17 wherein the receiving and forwarding is performed by a hardware forwarding engine.